St. Louis District Water Data and Watershed Management Website

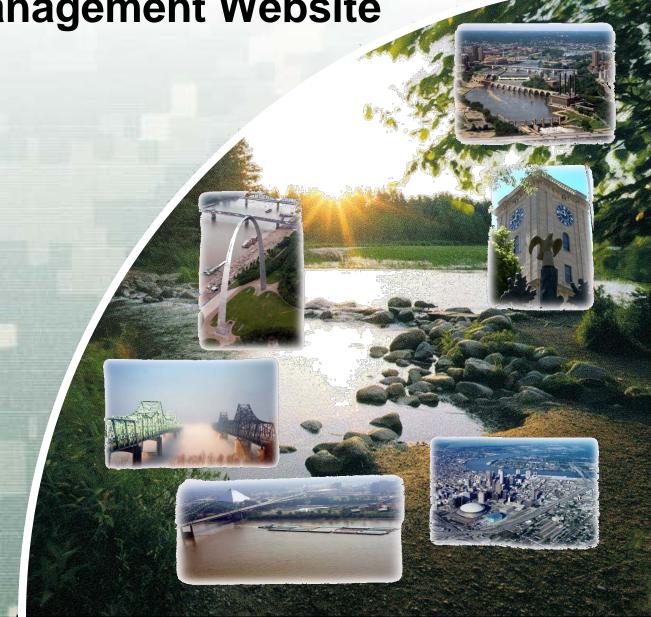
USER GUIDE

Joel Asunskis, P.E.

June 1, 2011



US Army Corps of Engineers
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Water Management

The St. Louis District is responsible for maintaining the waterways that flow through a large part of Eastern Missouri and Southwestern Illinois. Located within the District's boundaries are 300 miles of the Mississippi River, including its four most southerly Lock and Dams and its confluence with the Missouri and Illinois River, Also included are several tributary rivers, dozens of other small streams, and five multipurpose reservoirs - Lake Shelbyville, Carlyle Lake, Rend Lake, Mark Twain Lake, and Lake Wappapello. These waterways must continually be monitored and regulated to facilitate a number of purposes. The mission of St. Louis District Office of Water Control is to perform these responsibilities.

The Office of Water Managment is a combination of two separate sections within the Hydrologic and Hydraulics Branch:

- Water Data Management
- Water Control Operations



How to use this website: Webguide.pdf [COMING SOON!]



Flood Fight Clarksville, MO - June 2008

Special Notices

[16May2011 11:11]: The below link is to an updated version of the web page for the St. Louis District Water Data and Watershed Management Section. Overall content has not changed. Please take a look and send comments to the webmaster: joel.p.asunskis@usace.army.mil

Available Information

Water Management Data

Weather Information

Navigation Information

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Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

Links of Interest

St. Louis District Homepage

Environmental Sterwardship





A "Green"
Approach to
Water
Management
Practice

Trusted sites

€ 100% 🕶

Website Layout

Website Navigation Table

Special Notes/Messages



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Website Navigation and Content Description



Available Water Data

- River and Reservoir Reports
 - ► 6AM Water Levels with associated 3 day forecast.
 - Updated Daily with afternoon forecasts.
- River Gage Data, Current Conditions
 - Water level plots, tables, and descriptions
 - ► Real time gage readings
 - ▶ Updated every 15 Minutes
 - ► Plots and Tables every 30 Minutes
- L&D Gate Report
 - ► Table of Pool, Tail water, and Gate Settings
 - ▶ Updated every 15 Minutes

Water Management Dat

River and Reservoir Reports

River Gage Data, Current Condtions

Lock & Dam Gate Report

Project Flow Data

Mississippi

Missouri

Illinois

Meramec Mississippi Tribs

Carlyle

Kaskaskia Navigation

Project

Shelbyville

Mark Twain

Mark Twain Project DO

Data Plots

Rend

Wappapello

Gage Precipitation
Gage Precipitation Totals

with MAP

Historic Records

WC Management District

Boundaries

Weather Information

Navigation Information

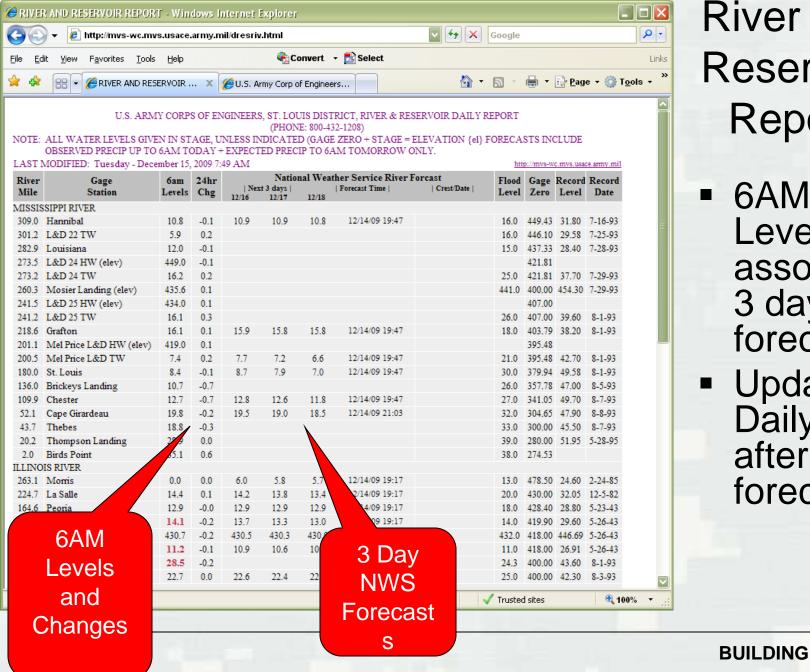
Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

Links of Interest



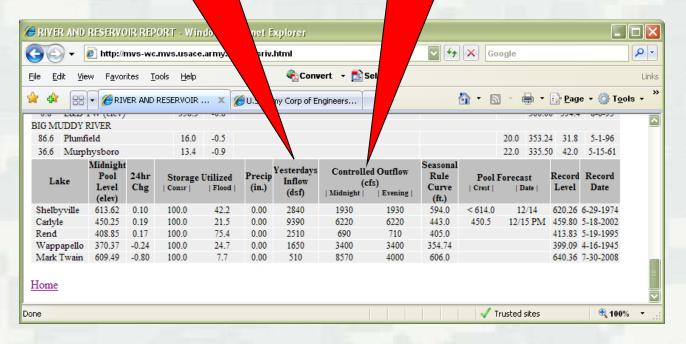


River and Reservoir Report

- 6AM Water Levels with associated 3 day NWS forecast.
- Update Daily with afternoon forecasts.



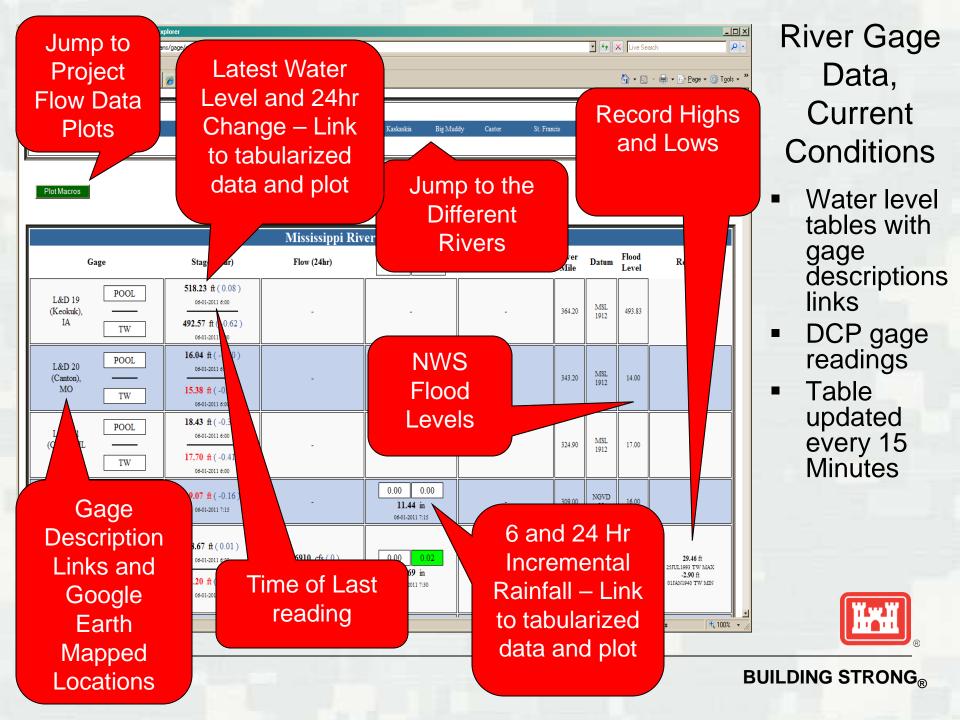
dsf – day second feet, averaged daily flow cfs – cubic feet per second, instantaneous reading

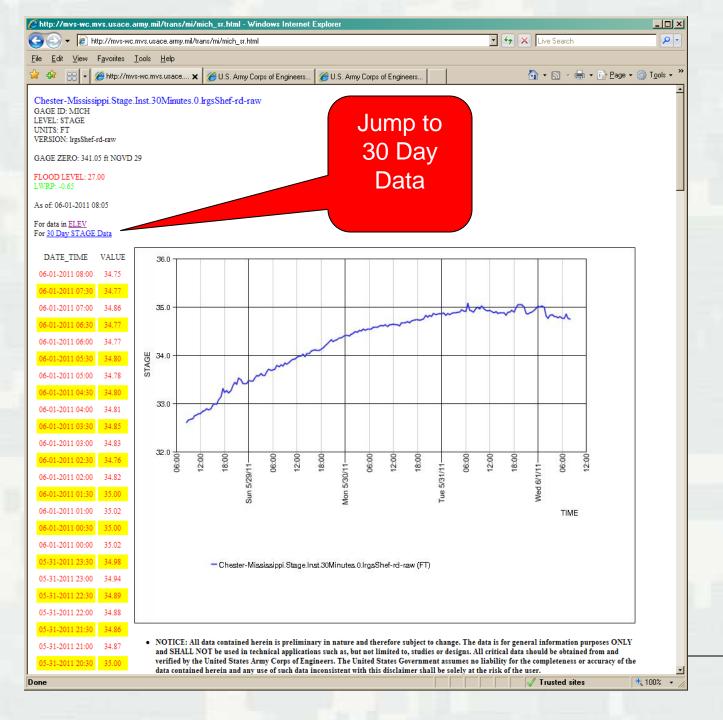


River and Reservoir Report

- Lake Information at Bottom of Page
 - ► Includes
 USACE Lake
 Level Forecast
 after rain
 events







Plots and Tabular Data

- Plots and tables showing past 4 or 30 days of gage readings
- Updated every 15 Minutes (30 day data once a day)



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Lock and Dam Gate Report

- Table of Pool, Tail water, and Gate Settings
- Update every 15 Minutes

Total Gate
Openings
Whether Tainter
or Roller

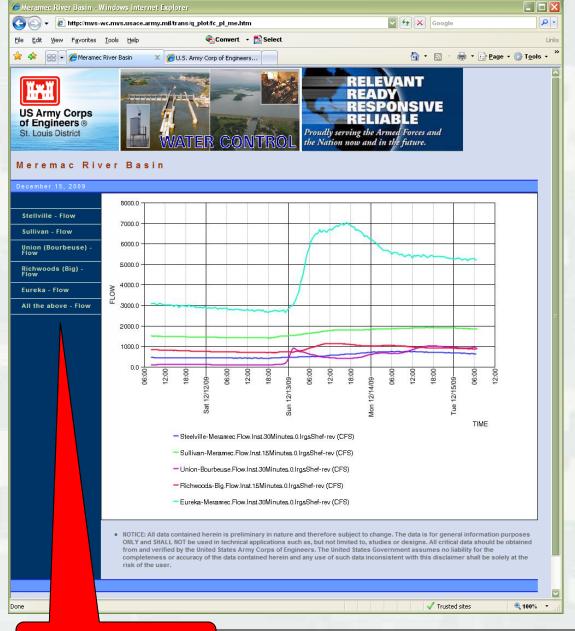


Available Water Data

- Project Flow Data
 - Various Water Level and Flow Plots by project.
 - ▶ Uses accepted USGS/USACE flow ratings.
 - ▶ Updated every 30 Minutes.
- Gage Precipitation
 - ▶ 6 Hour Incremental Precipitation Tables.
 - ► Updated every 30 Minutes.
- Gage Precipitation Totals
 - ▶ 6, 12, 24, 36, and 72 Hour Precipitation Total Tables.
 - Includes Google Mapped Gage Locations (24 Hour Totals)
 - ▶ Updated every 30 Minutes.
- Historic Records
 - Historic Data records of all gages owned and operated by the St. Louis District.
 - Updated as data is officially edited.

River and Reservoir Reports River Gage Data, Current Condtions Lock & Dam Gate Report Project Flow Data Mississippi linois Meramec Mississippi Tribs Carlyle Kaskaskia Navigation Project Shelbyville Mark Twain Mark Twain Project DO Data Plots Rend Wappapello Gage Precipitation Gage Precipitation Totals Historic Records WC Management District **Boundaries** Weather Information Navigation Information Flood Frequency Study Profiles Enviromantal Management Resources Research and Study Results Links of Interest St. Louis District Homepage

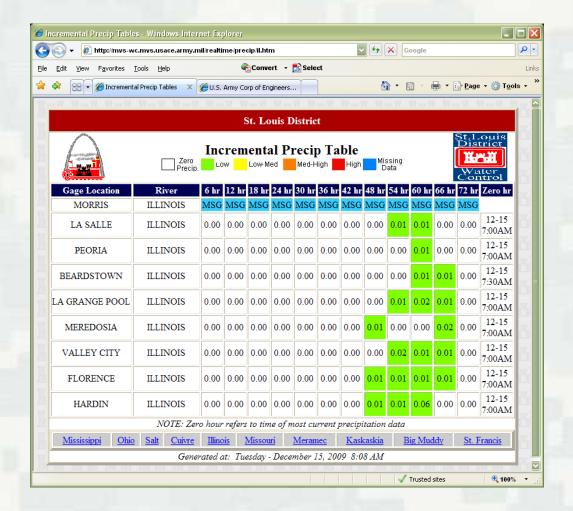




Project Flow Data

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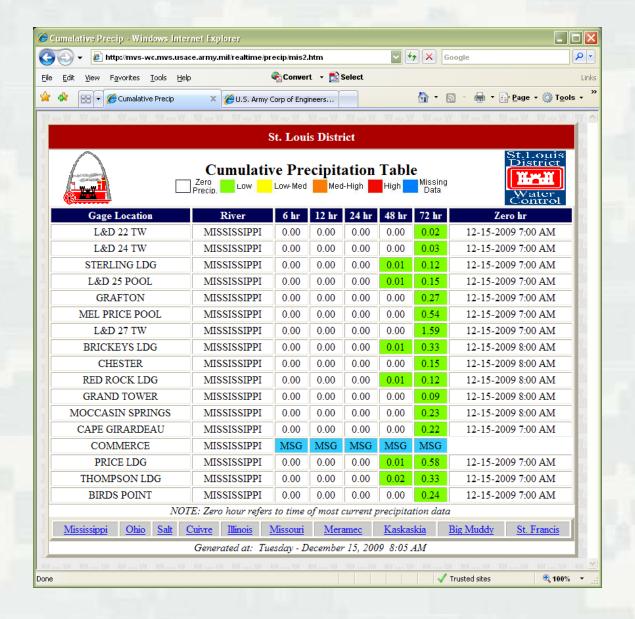




Gage Precipitation

- 6 Hour Incremental Precipitation Tables.
- Updated every 30 Minutes.

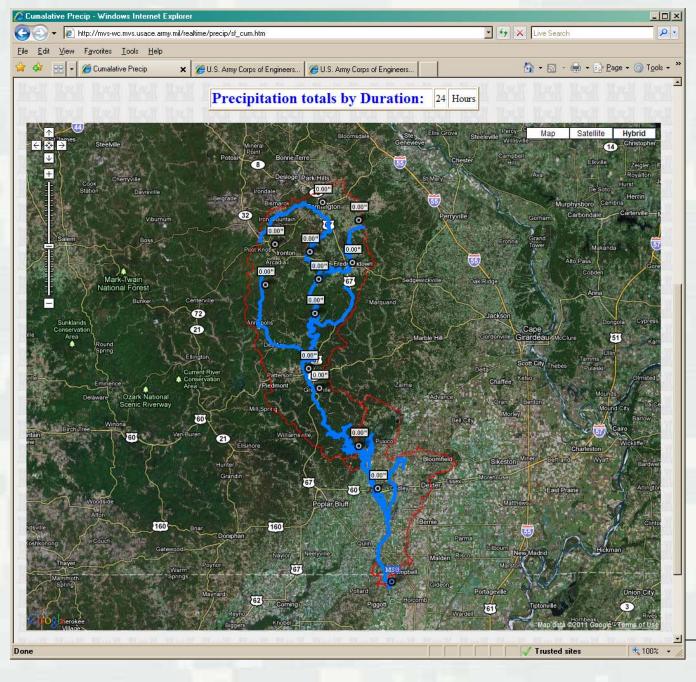




Gage Precipitation Totals

- 6, 12, 24, 36, and 72 Hour Precipitation Total Tables.
- Updated every 30 Minutes.

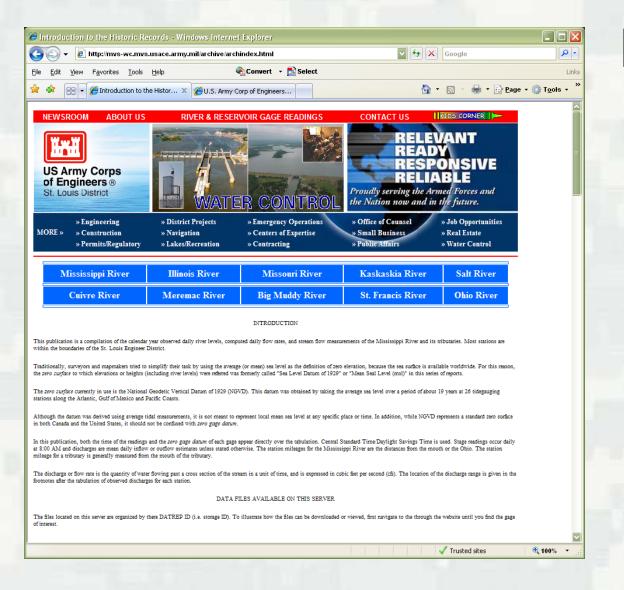




Gage Precipitation Totals

- Map Gages
 with 24 Hour
 Totals with
 Watershed
 and Stream
 Segments
- Updated every 30 Minutes.

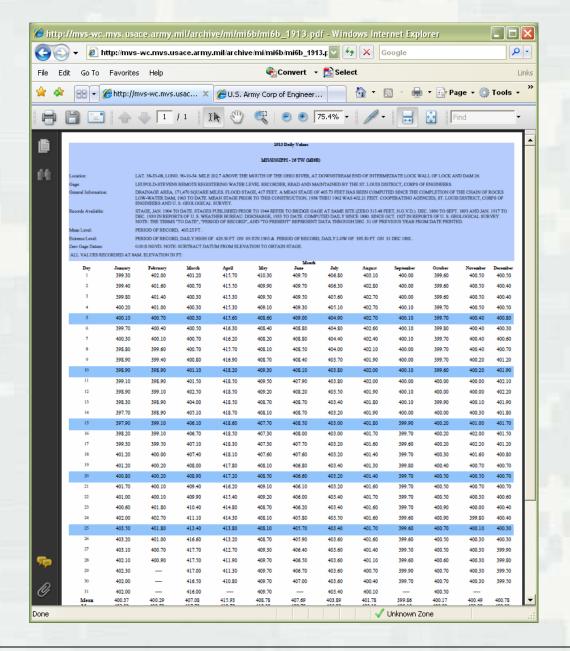




Historic Data

- Historic Data records of all gages owned and operated by the St. Louis District.
- Updated as data is officially edited.

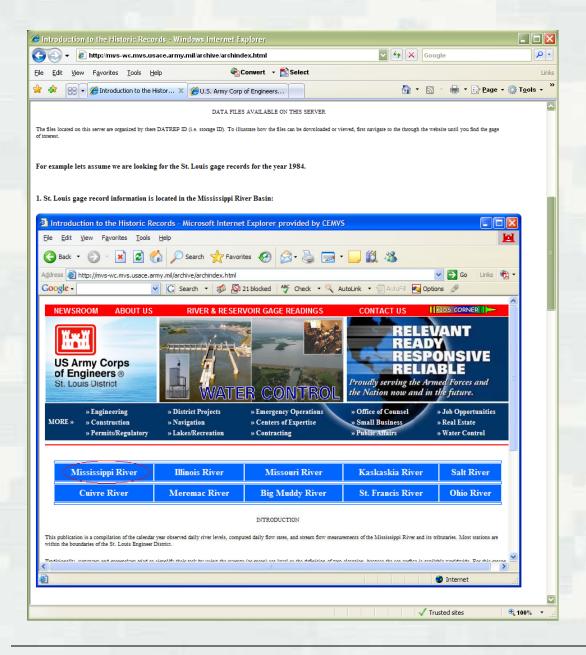




Historic Data

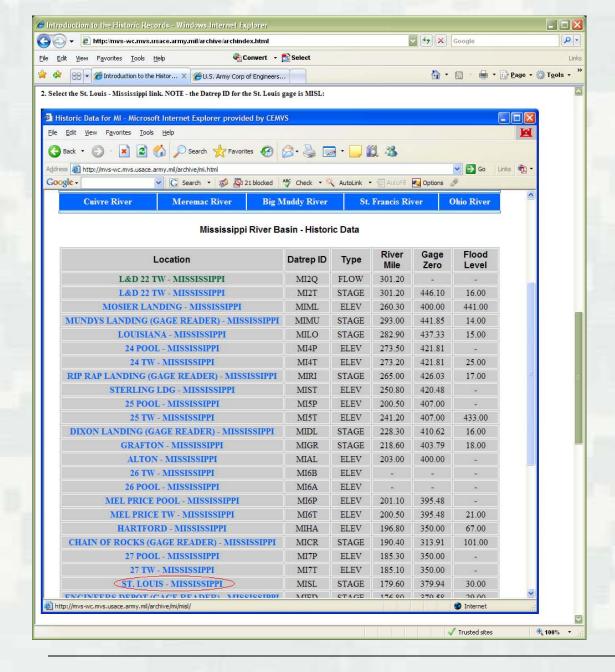
Records
 available in
 PDF
 format





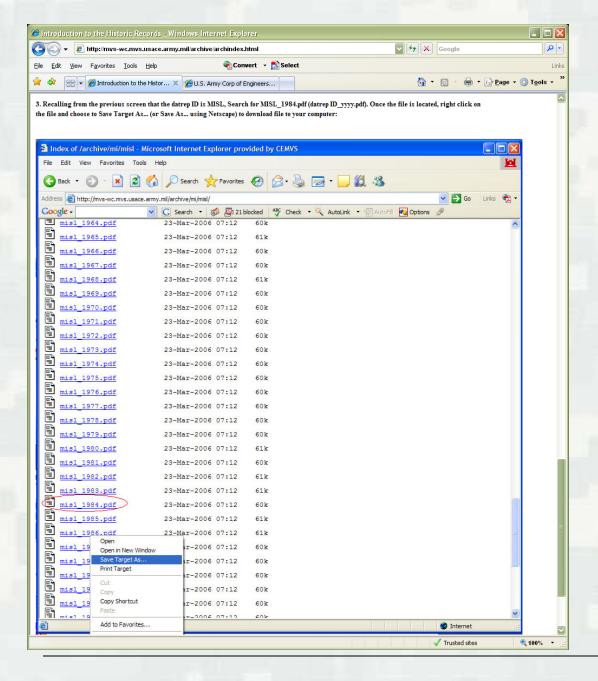
Historic Data Mining -Step 1





Historic Data Mining -Step 2





Historic Data Mining -Step 3



Weather Information

- Radar
 - Link to National Mosaic NWS Radar Loop Option
 - ► Link to Local Radar Loop Option Intellicast
 - Link to Local Radar Loop Option St. Louis NWS WFO
- Weather Channel Weekly Planner
 - Precipitation/snow forecast for the next 10 days
- NWS St. Louis Weather Forecast Office (WFO)
- Quantitative Precipitation Forecast (QPF)
 - ► Future Quantitative Precipitation estimates for the next 3 to 5 days or 5 day total.

Water Management Data

Weather Information

Radar

National Radar Loop -

NWS

Local Radar Loop -

Intellicast

Local Radar Loop - NWS

St. Louis

Weather Channel Weekly

Planner

NWS - St. Louis (WFO)

Quantitative Precipitation

Forecast (QPF)

Day 1

Day 2

Day 3

Day 4-5

5 Day Total

Navigation Information

Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

Links of Interest



Navigation Information

- Navigation Notices/ITCS Memos
 - Coast Guard/USACE Notices
 - Memos from RIAC with respect to Navigation
 - ► Information posted by the River Industry Bulletin Board which is a product of the River Industry Action Committee (RIAC)
 - Website http://www.ribb.com
- OMNI Lockage System
 - Upper Mississippi River Navigation Information
 - Includes Vessel Queuing and Lockage information

Water Management Data

Weather Information

Navigation Information

River Industry Bulliten

Board

Navigation Notices

ITCS Memos

Navigation Home

OMNI Lockage System -Navigation Information

Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

Links of Interest



Flood Frequency Study Profiles

- Flood Flow Frequency Analysis – January, 2004
 - Study produced flood flow frequency profiles.
 - ► Links to:
 - Flow/Stage Calculator and Profiles
 - Flood Frequency study homepage
 - Flow Frequency final report

Water Management Data

Weather Information

Navigation Information

Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Flow/Stage Frequency Calculater

Flood Frequency Study Homepage

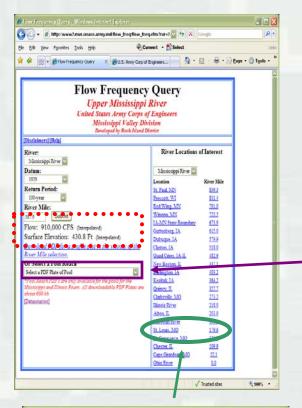
Flow Frequency Study Final Report

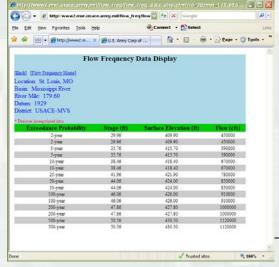
Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

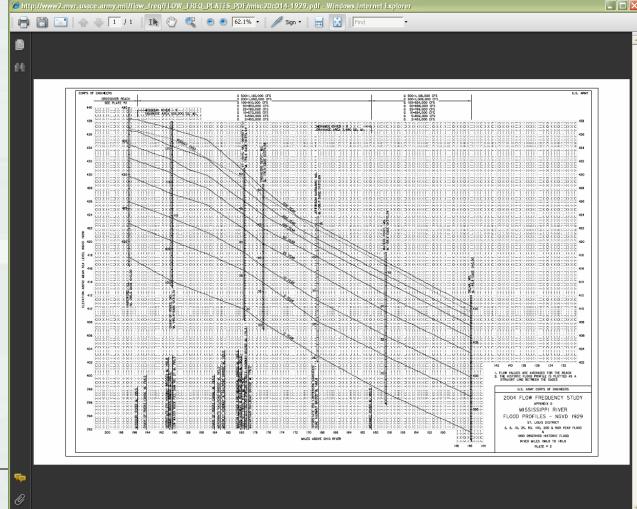
Links of Interest







Flow Frequency Calculator And Frequency Profile Plots



Environmental Management Resources

- Environmental Pool Management
 - Details status of the L&D management program
 - Plots for drawdown targets for each of the St. Louis District Operated Mississippi River Lock and Dams.
- Fish Spawn Information
 - ▶ Documentation of the St. Louis Districts contribution to the Spring Fish Spawn at the reservoir projects.

Water Management Data

Weather Information

Navigation Information

Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Environmental Pool Management Fish Spawn

Research and Study Results

Links of Interest

St. Louis District Homepage

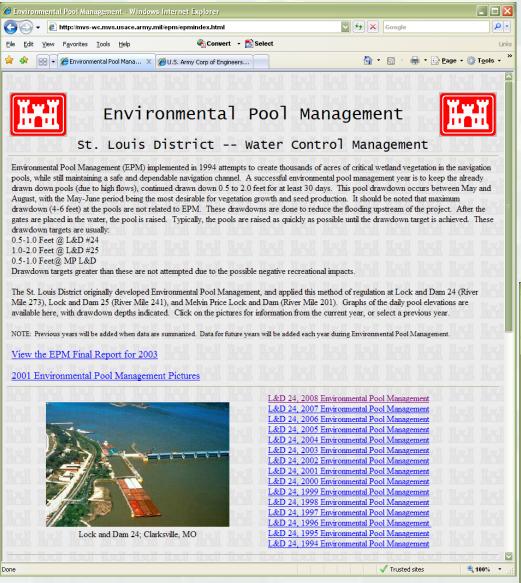
Environmental Sterwardship





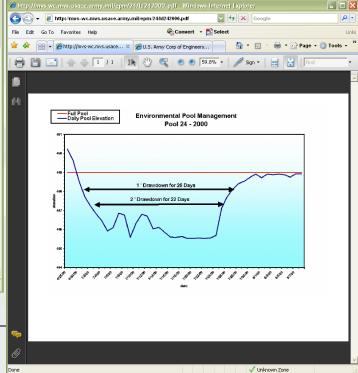


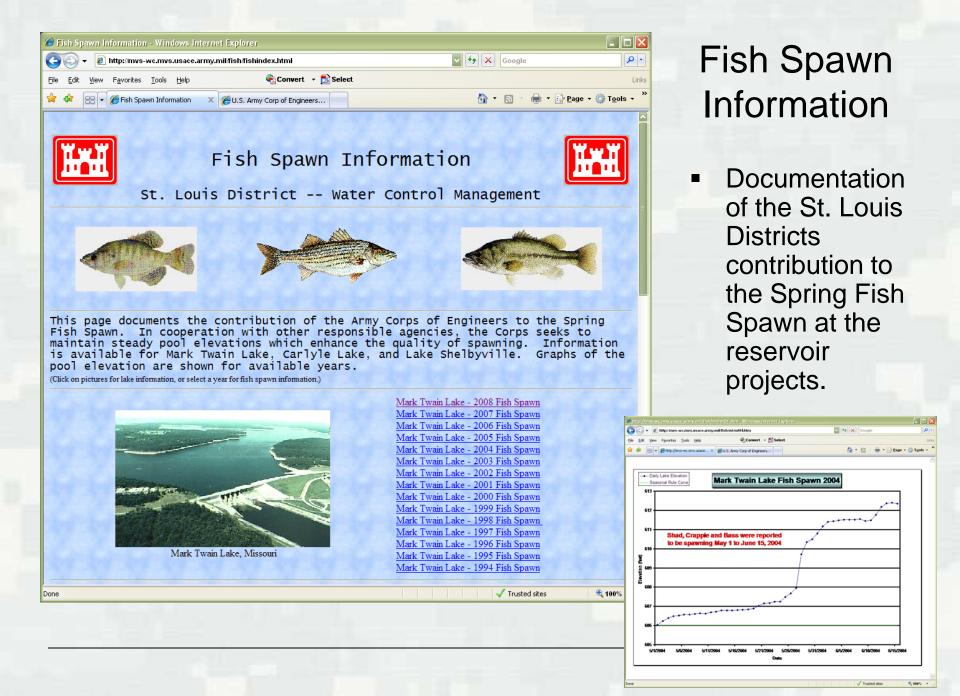




Environmental Pool Management

- Details status of the L&D management program
 - Plots for drawdown targets for each of the St. Louis District Operated Mississippi River Lock and Dams.





Research and Study Results

 Various research documents, feasibility, and case studies. Water Management Data

Weather Information

Navigation Information

Flood Frequency Study Profiles

Enviromantal Management Resources

Research and Study Results

Water Control Data System Backup/Oracle Database Backup and Recovery St. Louis District Transition to an Oracle Based Data System (Corps Water Managment System, CWMS)

Perception and Reality
Concerning the 1993
Mississippi River Flood: An
Engineers' Perspective
Protecting Society From
Flood Damage: A Case
Study from the 1993 Upper
Mississippi River Flood
Geomorphology Study of
the Middle Mississippi
River

Environmental Pool Management on the Upper Mississippi River Thompson Bend Riparian Corridor Project

Kaskaskia River
1992 Environmental
Assessment of Kaskaskia
1993 FONSI Determination
for Temporary Deviation
Sept 2004 Environmental
Assessment and FONSI

Links of Interest



Links of Interest

- Links to external government agencies.
- Links to other Hydraulics/Geospatial St. Louis District and USACE offices.

Water Management Data

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Research and Study Results

Links of Interest

Applied River Engineering

Center

Technical Center of

Expertise-Photogrammetric

Mapping

US Army Corps of

Engineers

US Geological Survey

USGS Illinois Water

Resources

USGS Missouri Water

Resources

Department of

Conservation

Missouri Department of

Conservation

Illinois Department of

Natural Resources National Oceanic

Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)



Water Management Operational Information



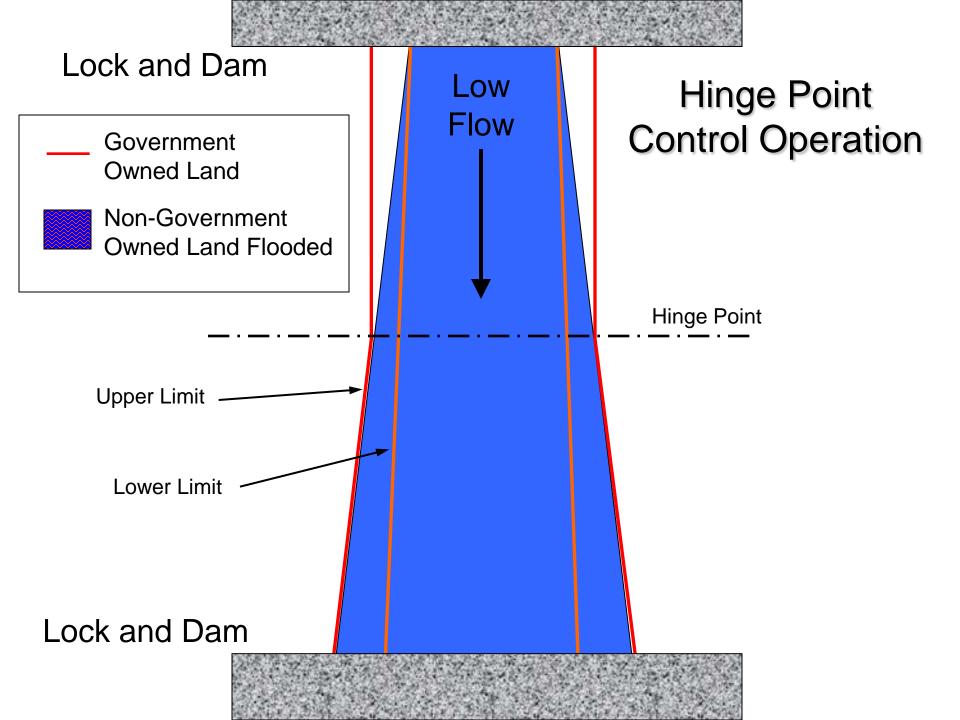
Lock and Dam Pool Management

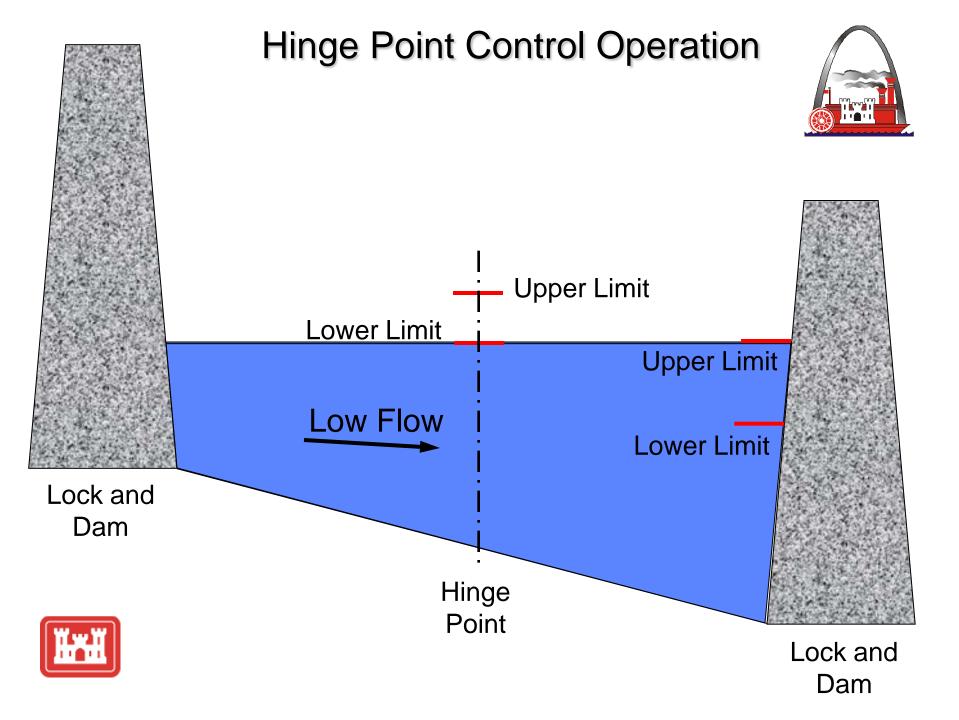
- ➤ The pools in the St. Louis District are maintained based upon their hinge point limits.
- As the flows increase and the upper limits of the hinge point is approached, the pool level is lowered to compensate until the flows start decreasing or maximum drawdown is reached.
- ➤ As the flows **decrease** and the lower limits of the hinge point is approached, the pool level is raised to compensate until the flows start **increasing**.

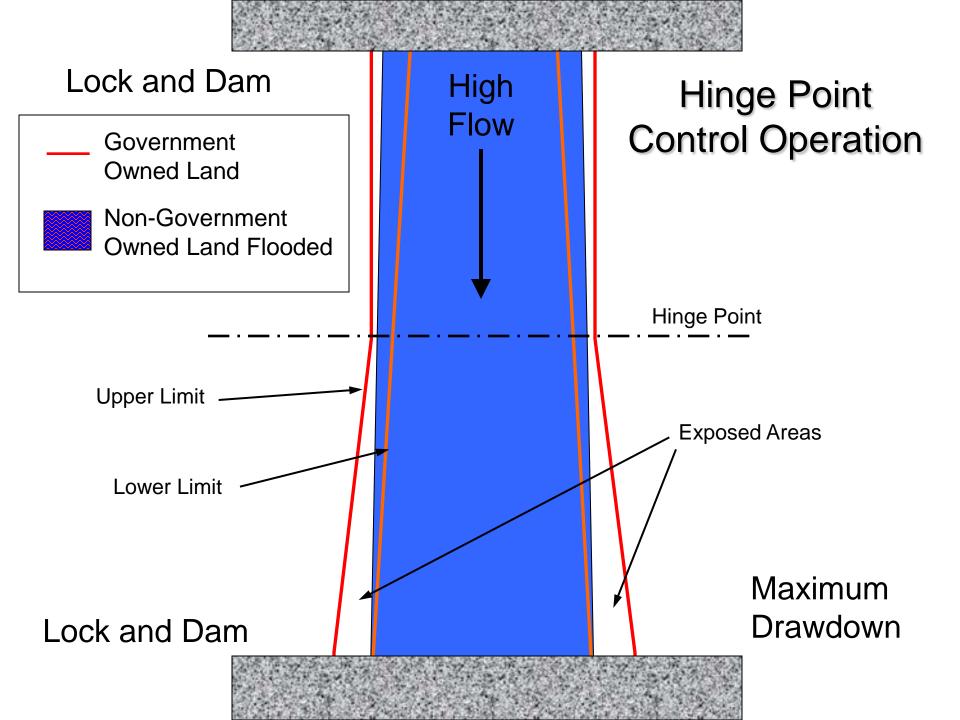


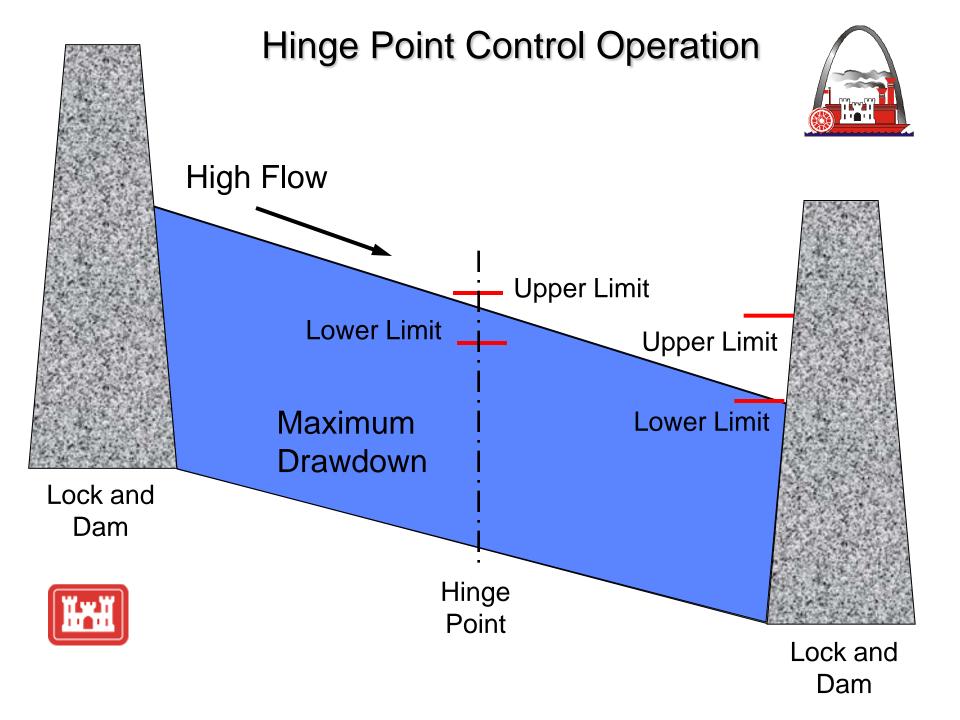
Lock and Dam Pool Management

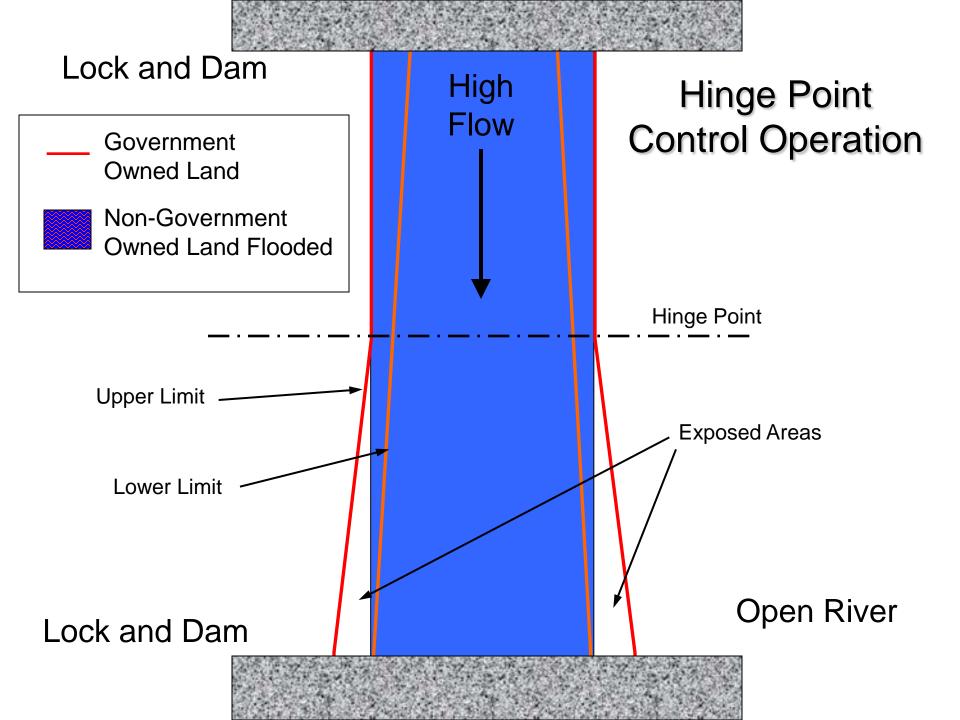
- The limits at the hinge points are defined based upon:
 - 1. Navigational needs
 - 2. Authorized U.S. Government easements
- The lower limit at the hinge points are defined by the lowest river level allowable for a safe and dependable navigational channel.
- The upper limit is defined by the highest river level that can be maintained by the dam. This is because the land above this limit is not owned by the U.S. Government, thus not authorized to be inundated by the project.

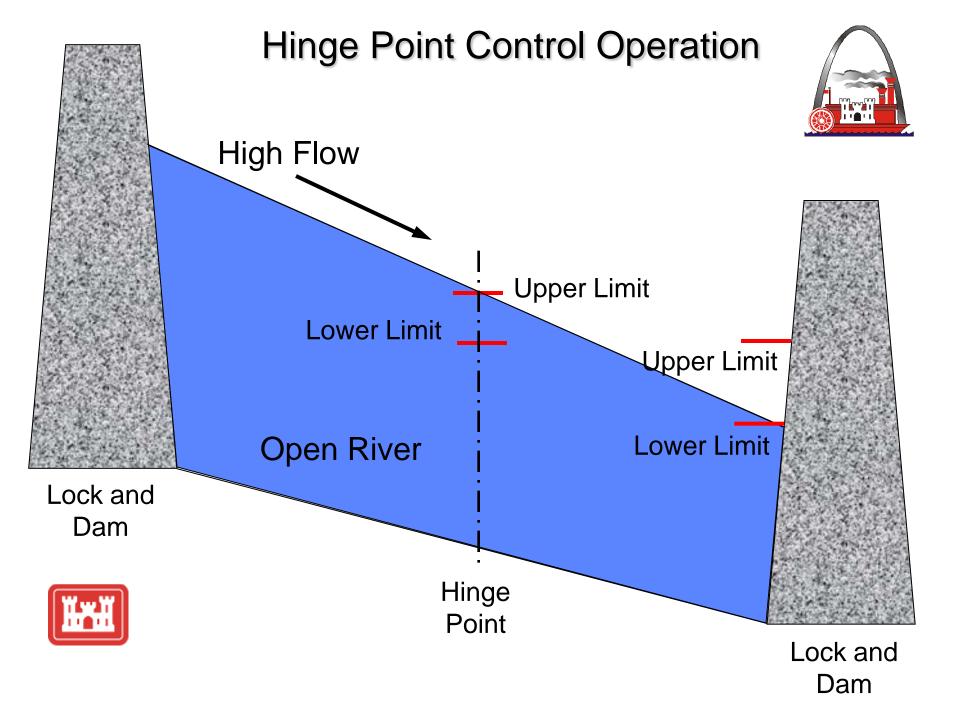


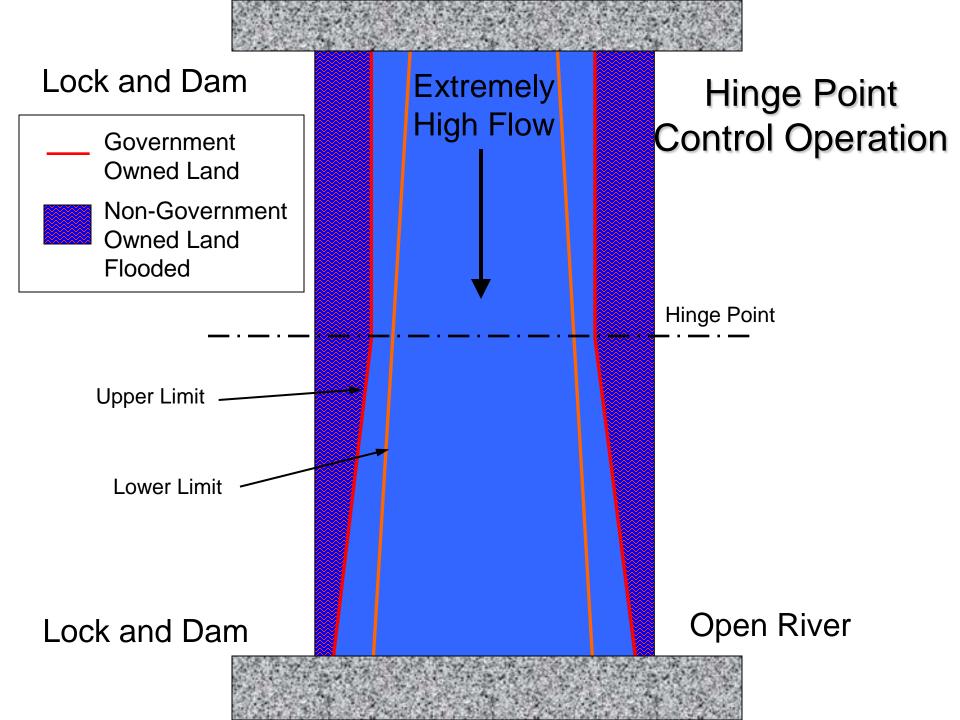


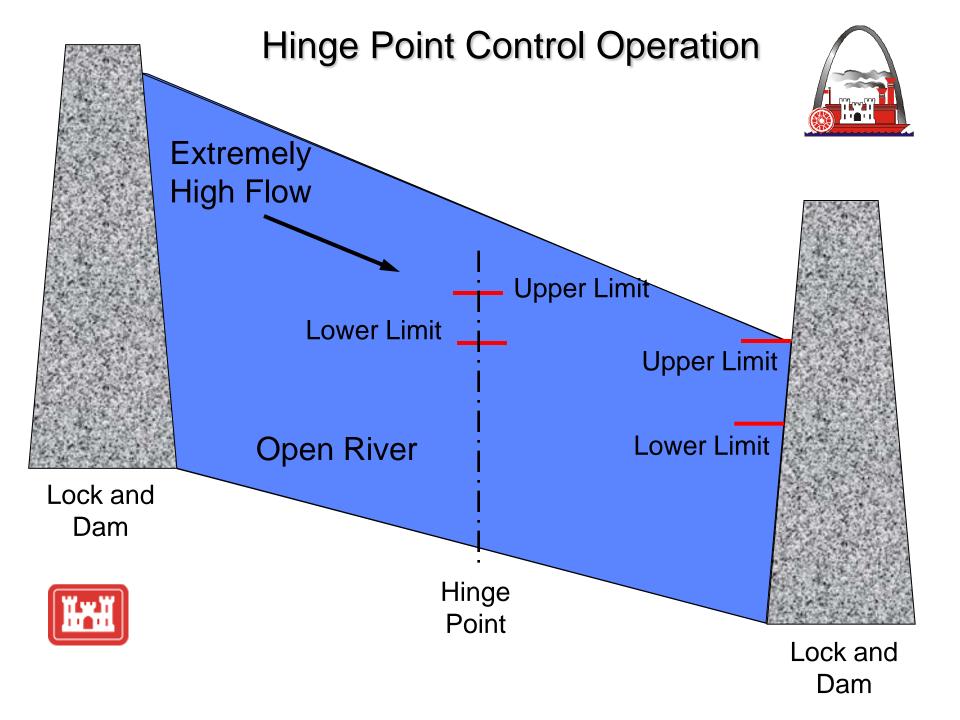












Lock and Dam 22

- ➤ Maintained by the Rock Island District Army Corps of Engineers
- **➢ Pool Limits**
 - Limits: 13.0 13.5 ft. (Stage)



MVS Lock and Dam Hinge Points and Limits

- Lock and Dam 24
 - Pool Limits: 445.5 449.0
 - Hinge Point Limits, Louisiana: 11.5 12.2 (May be exceeded if at maximum drawdown)
- Lock and Dam 25
 - Pool Limits: 429.7 434.0
 - Hinge Point Limits, Mosier Landing: 434.0 437.0 (May be exceeded if at maximum drawdown)
- Melvin Price Locks and Dam
 - Pool Limits: 412.5 419.0 Alton Lower Limit: 414.0
 - Hinge Point Limits, Grafton: 14.2 16.2 (May be exceeded if at maximum drawdown, or Alton at 414.0)
- Kaskaskia Lock and Dam
 - > Pool Limits: 363.0 368.8
 - Hinge Point, Red Bud: 368.0 370.0 (May be exceeded if at maximum drawdown)



Environmental Pool Management (EMP)

- Environmental pool is managed within hinge point limits.
 - > If the pool is lowered below the defined EMP limits it is due to the upper limits of the hinge point being encroached upon.
 - Time Frame (pending upon flows): April thru July (ideally 60 days)
- Lock and Dam 24
 - > EMP Limits: 447.5 449.0 ft.
- Lock and Dam 25
 - > EMP Limits: 432.0 434.0 ft.
- Melvin Price Locks and Dam
 - > Limits: 418.0 419.0 ft.



Definition of Terms

- Crest the highest stage or level of a flood wave as it passes a point.
- Cubic Feet per Second (cfs) the flow rate or discharge equal to one cubic foot of water per second or about 7.5 gallons per second.
- Day Second Feet (dsf) an average of the cfs throughout the day, a volume equivalent to 1 cfs for 1 day, 86,400 ft³...
- Flood Frequency The calculation of the statistical probability that a flood of a certain magnitude for a given river will occur in a certain period of time. Each flood of the river is recorded and ranked in order of magnitude with the highest rank being assigned to the largest flood.
- Flood Level/Stage the stage at which overflow of the natural banks of a stream begins to cause damage in the reach in which the elevation is measured
- Gage Zero the arbitrary "zero plane" from which all stage measurements are taken from. Usually set below the natural bottom of the channel so all stage height readings will be greater than zero
- G.O.E.S. Telemetered Data Collection Platform (DCP) This satellite-based system collects a variety of environmental data from locations in the western hemisphere.
- **Hydrograph** A graphical representation of stage, flow, velocity, or other characteristics of water at a given point as a function of time. .
- National Geodetic Vertical Datum (NGVD) also known as mean sea level, is defined by the observed heights of 26 tide gauges, located around North America, and by the set of elevations of all bench marks, resulting from the adjustment.
- Period of Record the record of the gage's data from the first to last day data was collected



Definition of Terms

- Pressure Transducer An instrument component that detects a fluid pressure and produces an electrical signal related to the
 pressure. Also known as electrical pressure transducer.
- Pool Level The stage or elevation of water measured on the upstream side of a dam.
- River Mile just like a highway mile marker, there are mile markers along the river that start at 0 at the river's mouth and increases moving upstream.
- Slope Gage an inclined staff gage. Typically placed on the slope of the river bank.
- Staff Gage a simple non-recording gage that is either mounted vertical or inclined and can be used as a reference gage in a stream or river as an outside gage.
- Stage the height of a water surface above an established "zero" plane, or datum
- Tailwater Level The stage or elevation of water measured on the downstream side of a dam.
- Watershed An area of land that drains to a single outlet and is separated from other watersheds by a divide.
- Wire Weight this gage obtains a manual reading of the river level by lowering a weight on a wire, that is mounted over the water surface, until it touches the water surface.

